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INTERSTATE COUNCIL FOR STANDARDIZATION, METROLOGY AND CERTIFICATION  
(ISC)

**ISO 17636-1-  
2017**

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**(ISO 17636-1:2013, Non-destructive testing of welds — Radiographic testing —  
Part 1: X- and gamma-ray techniques with film, IDT)**

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2018 . N9 110- ISO 17636-1—2017

1 2018 .

5 ISO 17636-1:2013 «

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» («Non-destructive testing of welds — Radiographic testing — Part 1: X- and gamma-ray techniques with film», IDT).

CEN

ISO/TC 44 «

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SC5 «

(ISO)

ISO CEN (

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ISO 17636 «

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- 2. -

1.5( 3.5).



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6.1	.....	3
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6.4	.....	4
6.5	.....	4
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6.7	.....	4
6.8	.....	5
6.9	.....	5
6.10	.....	5
7	.....	6
7.1	.....	6
7.2	.....	11
7.3	.....	12
7.4	.....	14
7.5	.....	15
7.6	.....	15
7.7	.....	17
7.8	.....	17
7.9	.....	17
7.10	.....	18
8	.....	18
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	( ) .....	23
	( ) .....	29
	.....	30

Non-destructive testing of welds. Radiographic testing. Part 1. X- and gamma-ray control techniques with film

—2018—11—01

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ISO 5576. Non-destructive testing — Industrial X-ray and gamma-ray radiology — Vocabulary ( )

ISO 5580. Non-destructive testing — Industrial radiographic illuminators — Minimum requirements ( )

ISO 9712. Non-destructive testing — Qualification and certification of NOT personnel ( )

ISO 11699-1. Non-destructive testing — Industrial radiographic film — Part 1: Classification of film systems for industrial radiography ( )

ISO 11699-2. Non-destructive testing — Industrial radiographic films — Part 2: Control of film processing by means of reference values ( )

ISO 19232-1. Non-destructive testing — Image quality of radiographs — Part 1: Image quality indicators (wire type) — Determination of image quality value ( )

ISO 19232-2. Non-destructive testing — Image quality of radiographs — Part 2: Image quality indicators (step/hole type) — Determination of image quality value ( )  
2.

ISO 19232-4. Non-destructive testing — Image quality of radiographs — Part 4: Experimental evaluation of image quality values and image quality tables ( )  
4.

EN 12543 (all parts). Non-destructive testing — Characteristics of focal spots in industrial X-ray systems for use in non-destructive testing ( )

EN 12679. Non-destructive testing — Determination of the size of industrial radiographic sources — Radiographic method ( )

**3**

no ISO 5576.

3.1  $f$  (nominal thickness):

3.2  $A_f$  (penetration thickness change):

3.3  $w$  (penetrated thickness):

3.4  $b$  (object-to-film distance):

3.5  $d$  (source size):

— EN 12679 EN 12543.

3.6 SFD/SDD (source-to-film distance):

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—SFD = / + 6.

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3.7  $f$  (source-to-object distance).

3.8  $D_e$  (external diameter):

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<i>d</i>	
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<i>W</i>	
F	
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S	
SFD SDD	

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 SFD.  
 7.6. 7.1.4 7.1.5.

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6.7

ISO 19232-1  
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ISO 19232-2.

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7.1.7. IQI

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7.1.7,

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IQI .8 , IQI . — .12{ } . «F» .  
 IQI , IQI .  
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8 ISO 5580.  
 IQI  
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8 .1— .12 ( 8)  
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 8 ISO 19232-4.  
 , 1 192 Se 75. no IQI .

- .1— .12 ( ), :
- 1)
    - 10 <wS 25 :  
! 192:
    - 5 < w s 12 :  
Se 75.
  - 2)
    - 10 < - s 24 :  
1 192;
    - 24 < iv £ 30 :  
lr 192;
    - 5 < iv s 24 :  
Se 75.
  - 3)
    - 10 < iv s 40 :  
lr 192;
    - 5 < iv s 20 :  
Se 75.

6.10

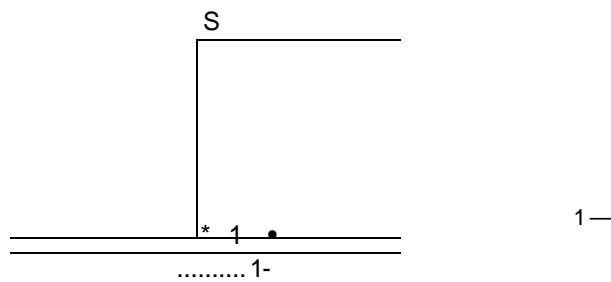
ISO 9712

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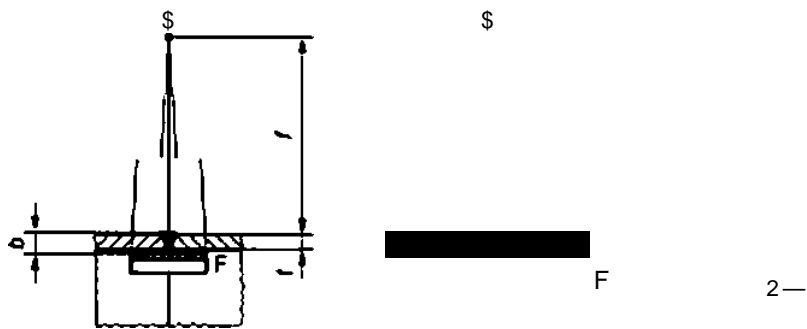
4. — , , 1—21. -  
 7.1  
 7.1.1  
 7.1.2—7.1.9.

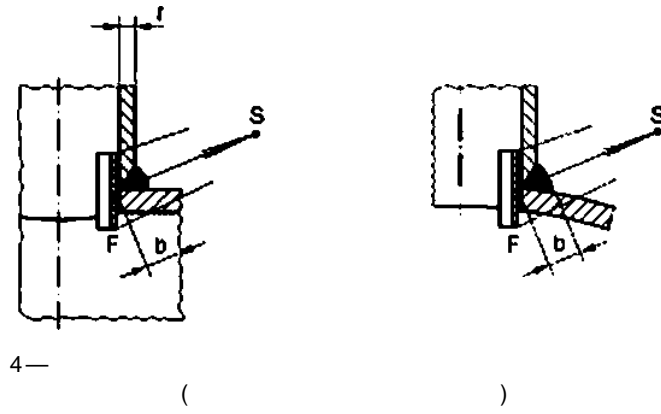
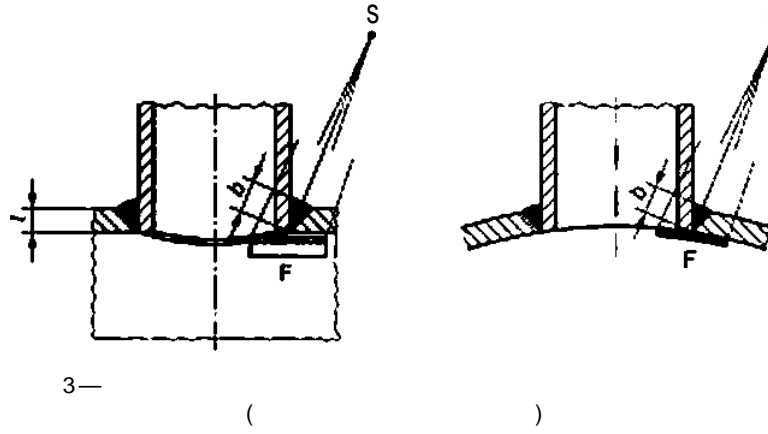
( )  
 $l > 8$  11  $\epsilon > 1/4$   $t/D_c < 0,12$   $> 100$   
 $90^\circ$   
 $D_a \leq 100$   
 7.1.7 ( . 12).  
 $120^\circ$   $60^\circ$   
 11.13 14.  
 7.6. 13.  
 $f$  . IQI  
 F.  
 7.1.9

7.1.2  
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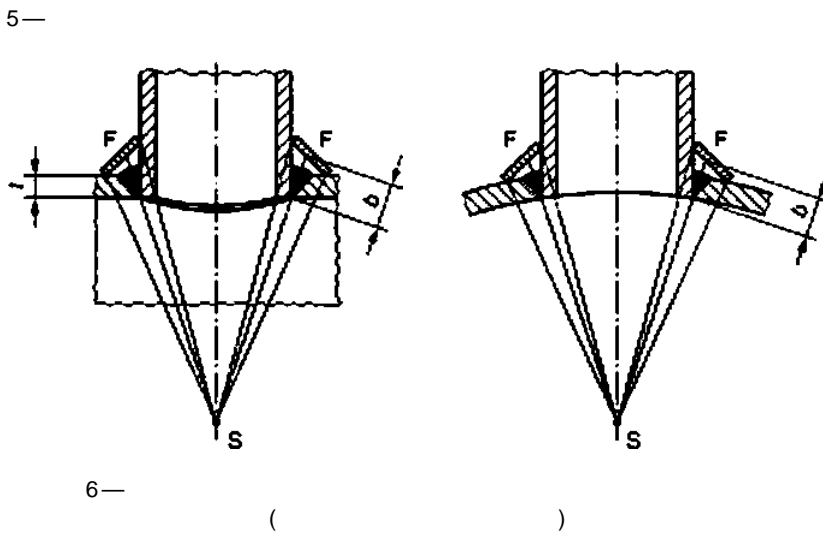
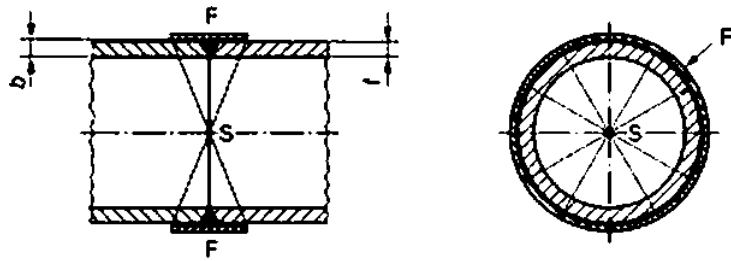


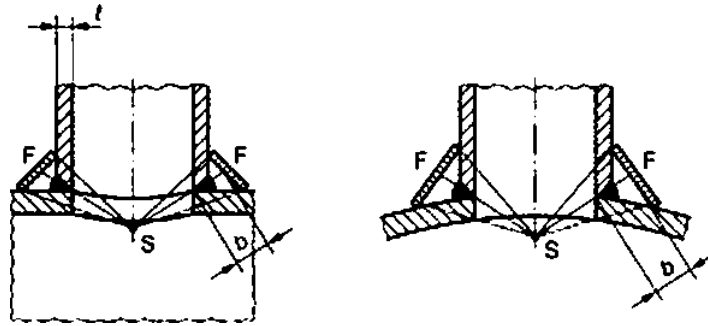
7.1.3 — 2—4.





7.1.4  
S—7.

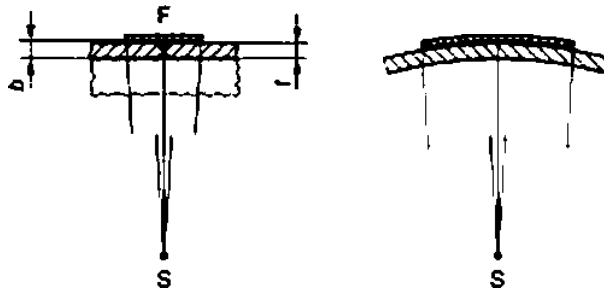




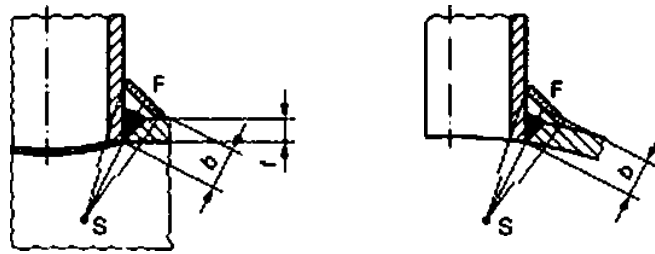
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7.1.5  
8—10.

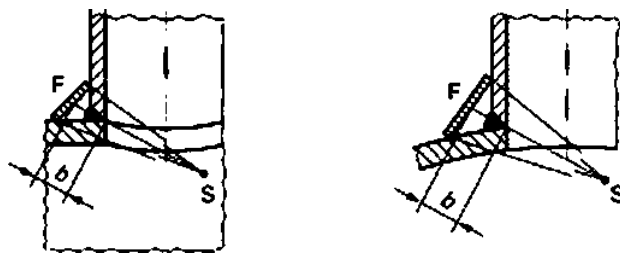


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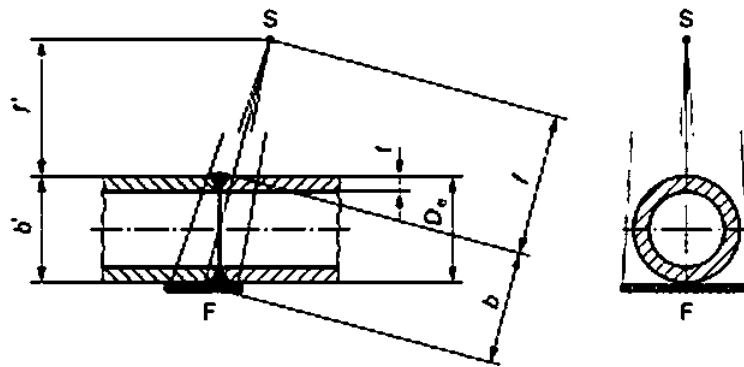
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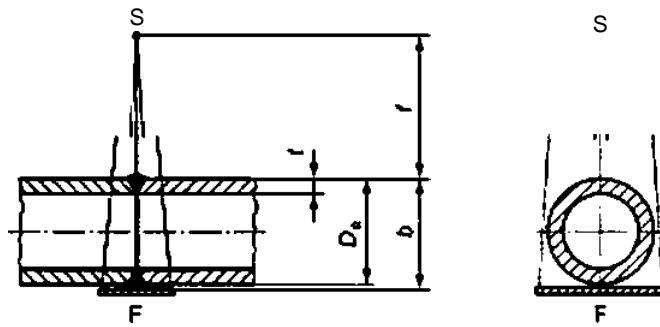
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7.1.6 Схема контроля на эллипс — рисунок 11.



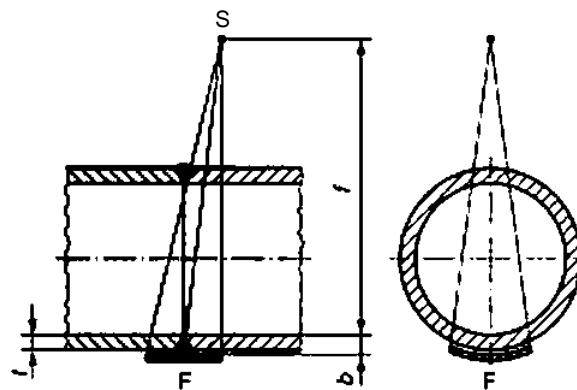
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7.1.7 — 12.

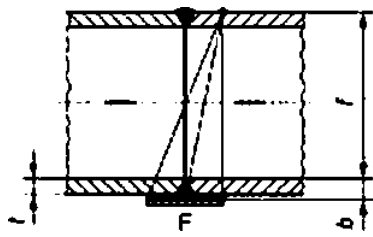


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7.1.8  
13—18.

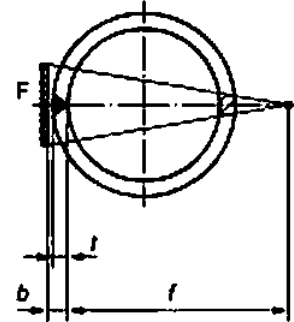
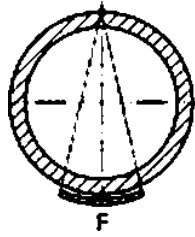


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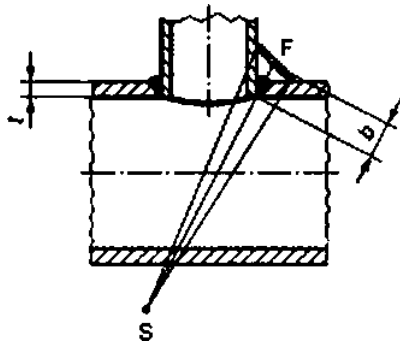
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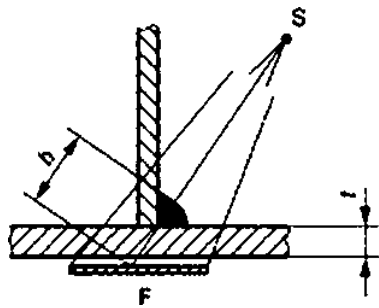
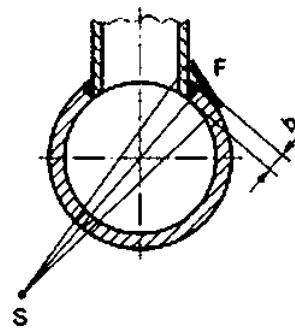
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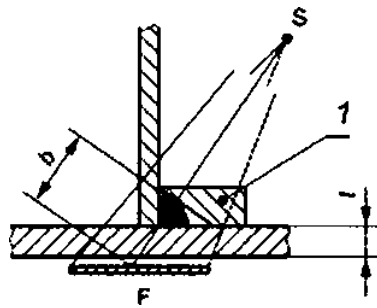


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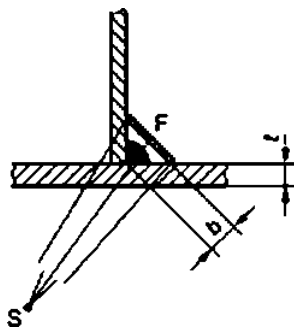
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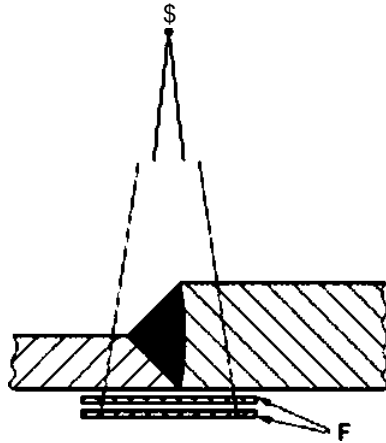
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7.1.9

— 19.



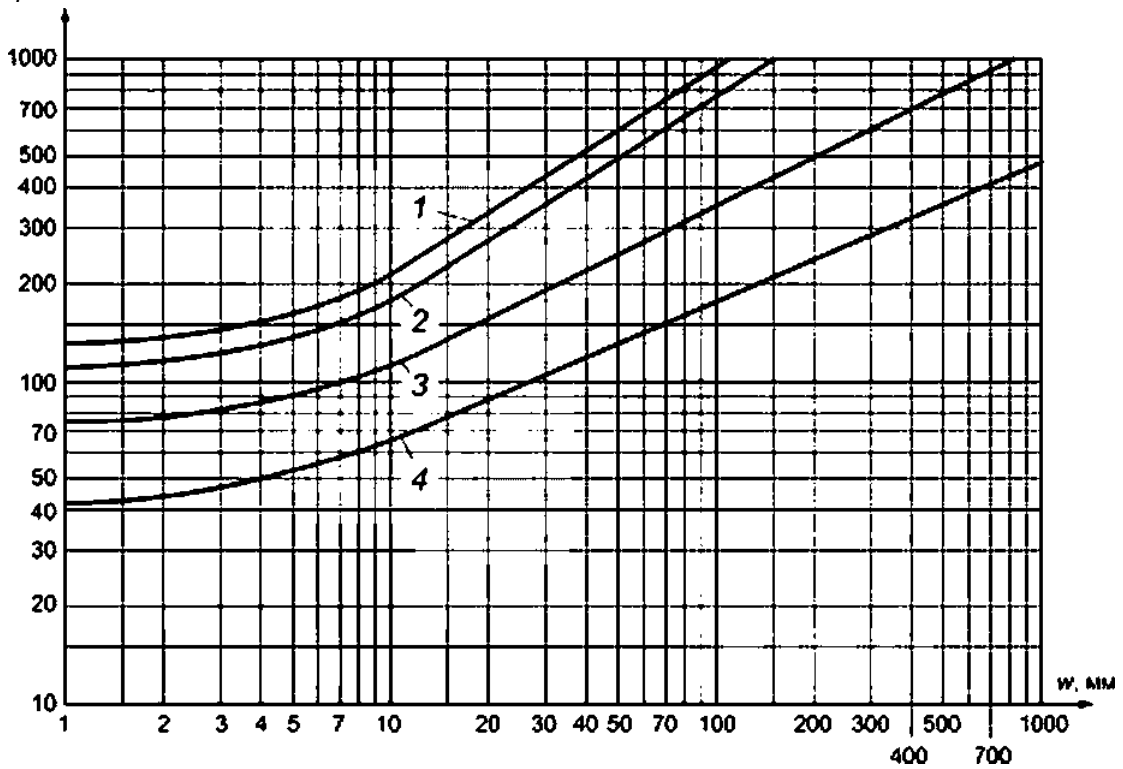
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170	WS5	tvS 5
Yb 169»	1 StvS 15	2 StvS 12
Se 75 <sup>s</sup>	10 StvS 40	14 SWS 40
Ir 192	20 S tv S 100	20S tvS 90
60	40 S w S 200	60 S WS 150
1 4	30 StvS 200	50 StvS 180
.4 12	w 50	iv 80
.12	w so	w 100

10 stvs70 25 swS55

35mm\$w \$ 120

10 Se 75— 5

Se 75. Ir 192 60

1 192

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ISO 11699-1.

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100	—	5		0,03	
150				0,15	
250			4	0,02	0,15
Yb 169 Tm 170	<5	5		0,03	
	w*5		4	0,02	0,15
500	WS 50	5	4	0,02	0,20
	>50		5	0,1	0,2
1000	<75	5	4	6	0,25 0,70
	tv>75	5	5		
Se 75	—	5	4	0,02	0,20
Ir 192	—	5	4	0,02	0,20
				0,1	0,2
60	WS100	5	4	6	0,25 0,70
	tv>100		5		
1 4	tv \$ 100	5		6	0,25 0,70
	tv>100		5		
12	WS100	4	4	1	1,0 4 0,5 ?
	100 < tv S 300	5	4		
	tv>300		5		

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«	W.*	4		
.12	wS 100	4	-	1.0 <sup>0</sup>
	100 < wS 300	5	4	1.0 <sup>0</sup>
	iv > 300		5	
6 d 0.5 1.0 ISO 11699-1 0.1 0.03 0.5 2.0				

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150	5		0.03 : - 0.15
.150 250			0.02 0.15
.250 500			0.1 0.2
Yb 169			0.02 0,15
Se 75			0.2 : 0.1 0,2 <sup>6</sup>

6  
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ISO 11699-1

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7.4

7.5

7.5.1

Se 75. Ir 192 60.

0.5 2.0

7.5.2

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1,5

7.6

*d*

*l*<sub>min</sub>

*d*

EN 12543

EN 12679.

*d*. . . *fid*.

(1) (2):

$$\frac{f}{a} \geq T \cdot Sb^{2n}$$

(1)

$$\frac{f}{a} \geq 15b^{2/3}$$

(2)

*b*—

1.21.

*b*

(1) (2)

21

21.

*l*<sub>1</sub>

$dI$				
8—!				
<b>4</b>				
5 —!	5000—	2000	= 800	
4—!	3000	1000	600	
	2000	500	500	
	1000	500	400	
	500	300	300	
	500	200	200	
	200 —!	100	100	
14	100	50	80	
	50	30	60	
$\cdot 5j$	30	20	50	
0.4—j	30	20	40	
0.3—	20	10	30	
0.2	10	5	20	
			10	
			8	
			6	
			5	
			4	
			3	
0.1—!			2	

21 —  
/min

21

$f_{min}$

(1) (2).

$b$

$d$

7.1.7, (1) (2)

7.1.6,

21.  $b$

( . . . )

7.1.8), ( . . . )

( . . . 7.1.4 7.1.5).

20%.

7.1.8)

16

( . . . 7.1.6—

IQI, — ( . 7.1.4).  
 50 %.  
 IQI.  
 7.7  
 ( . 1, 15, 17 16)  
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 1.1 1.2—  
 7.8,  
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	*2.0" *2.3^
®	±0.1. 1.5 2.0.

7.10.  
 ( . ISO 5580).  
 0.3.  
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 5.  
 1.3.  
 7.9

ISO 11699-2.

7.10

ISO 5580.

## 8

a)

b)

c)

d)

e)

f)

g)

h)

i)

j)

k)

l)

m)

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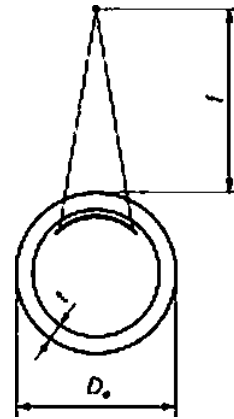
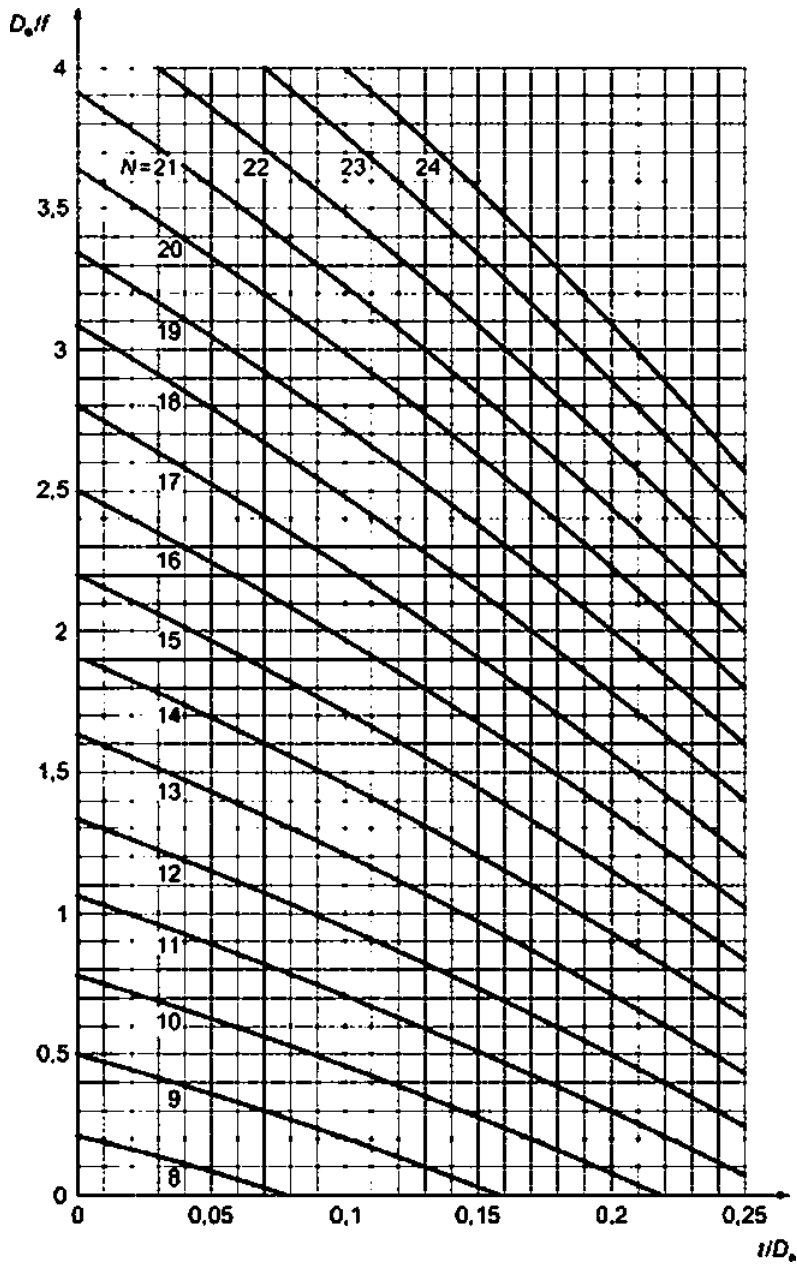
20 %.

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10 %.

.1 .2.

.1— .4.

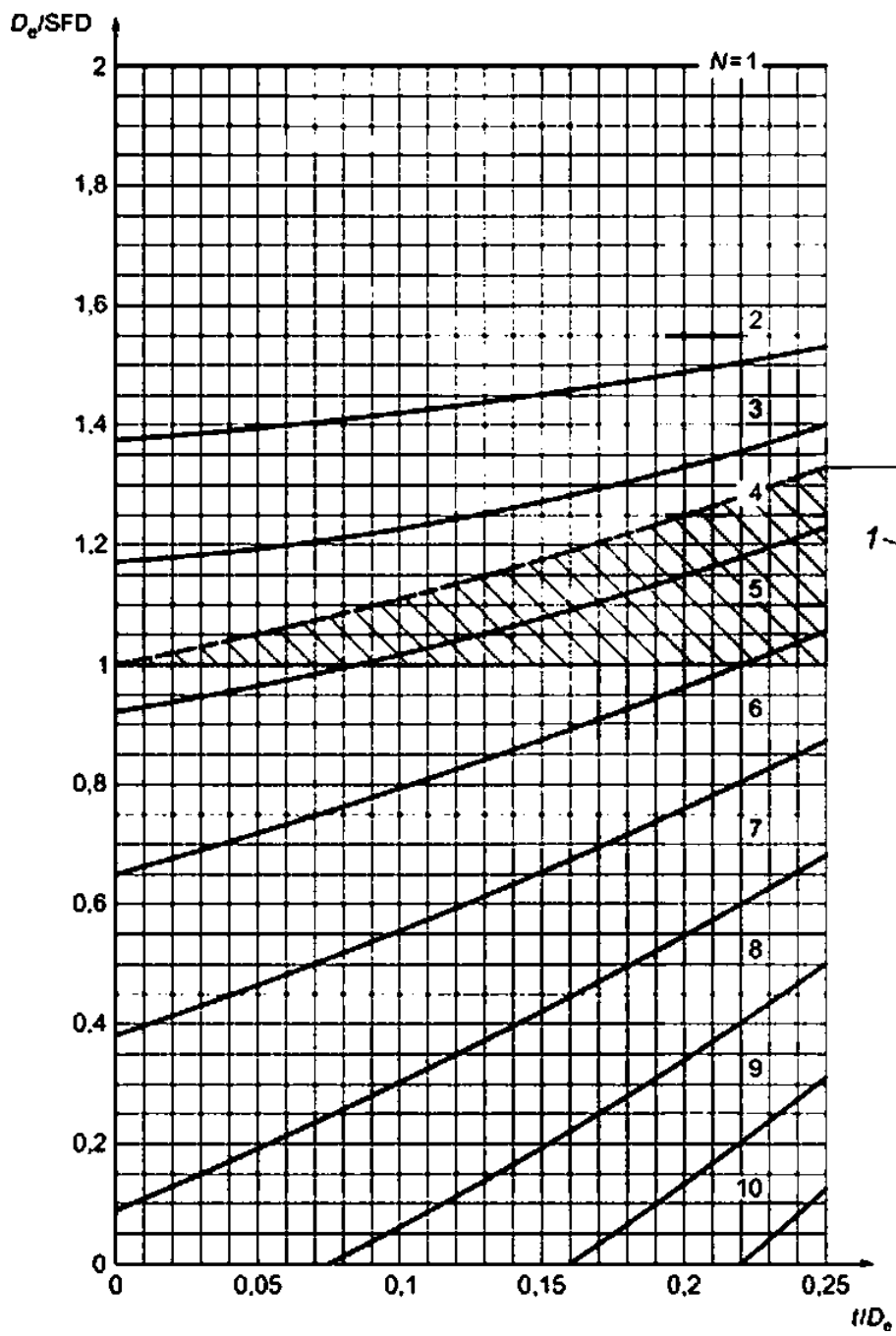


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N

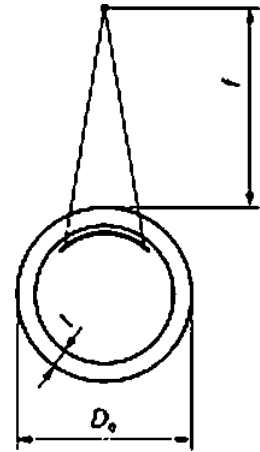
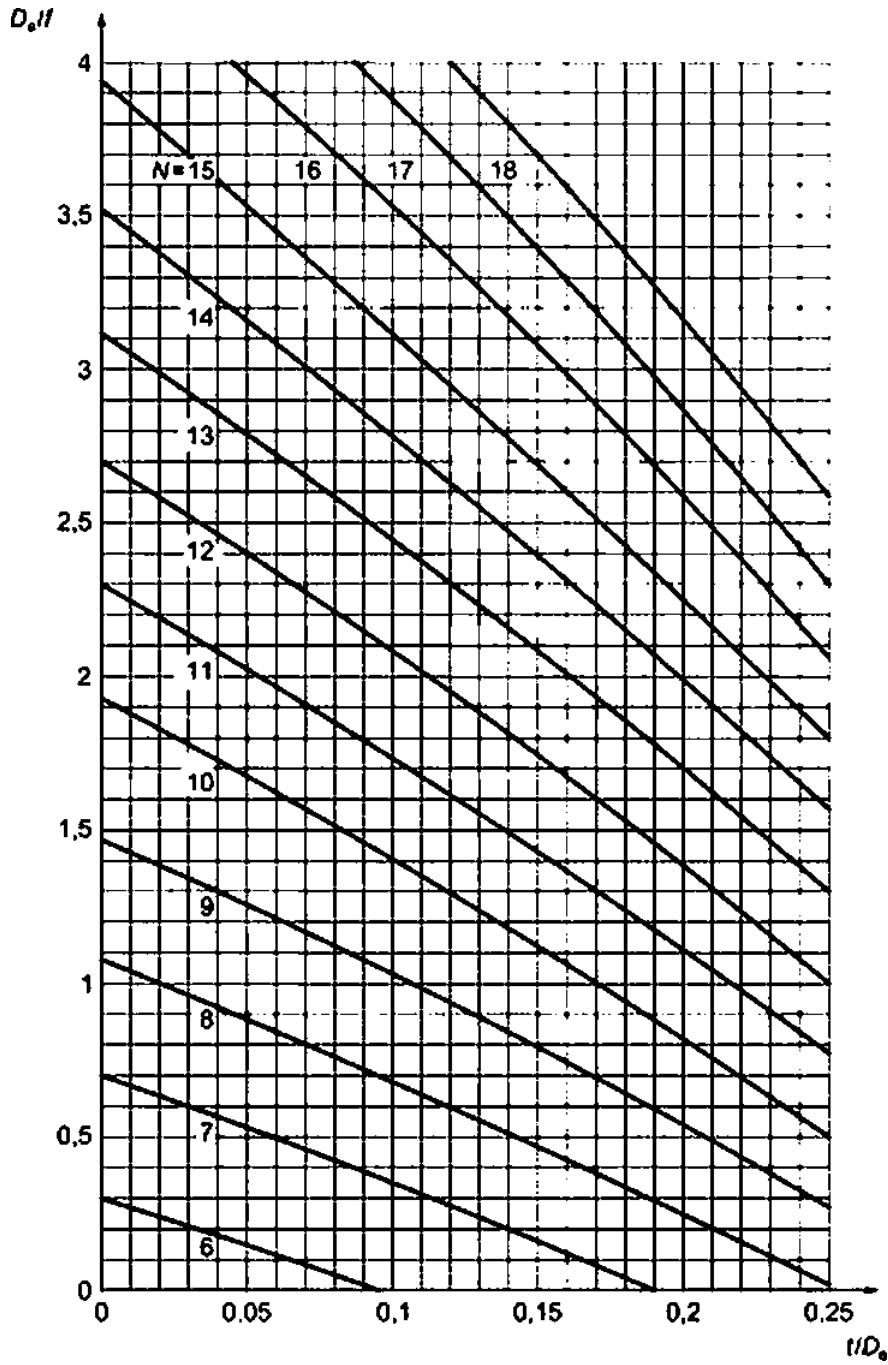
10% ( ),

$t/D_e$   $D_e J t$



1 —  
 2 —  $N$   
 10% ( ),  
 $D_e/SFD$  VD

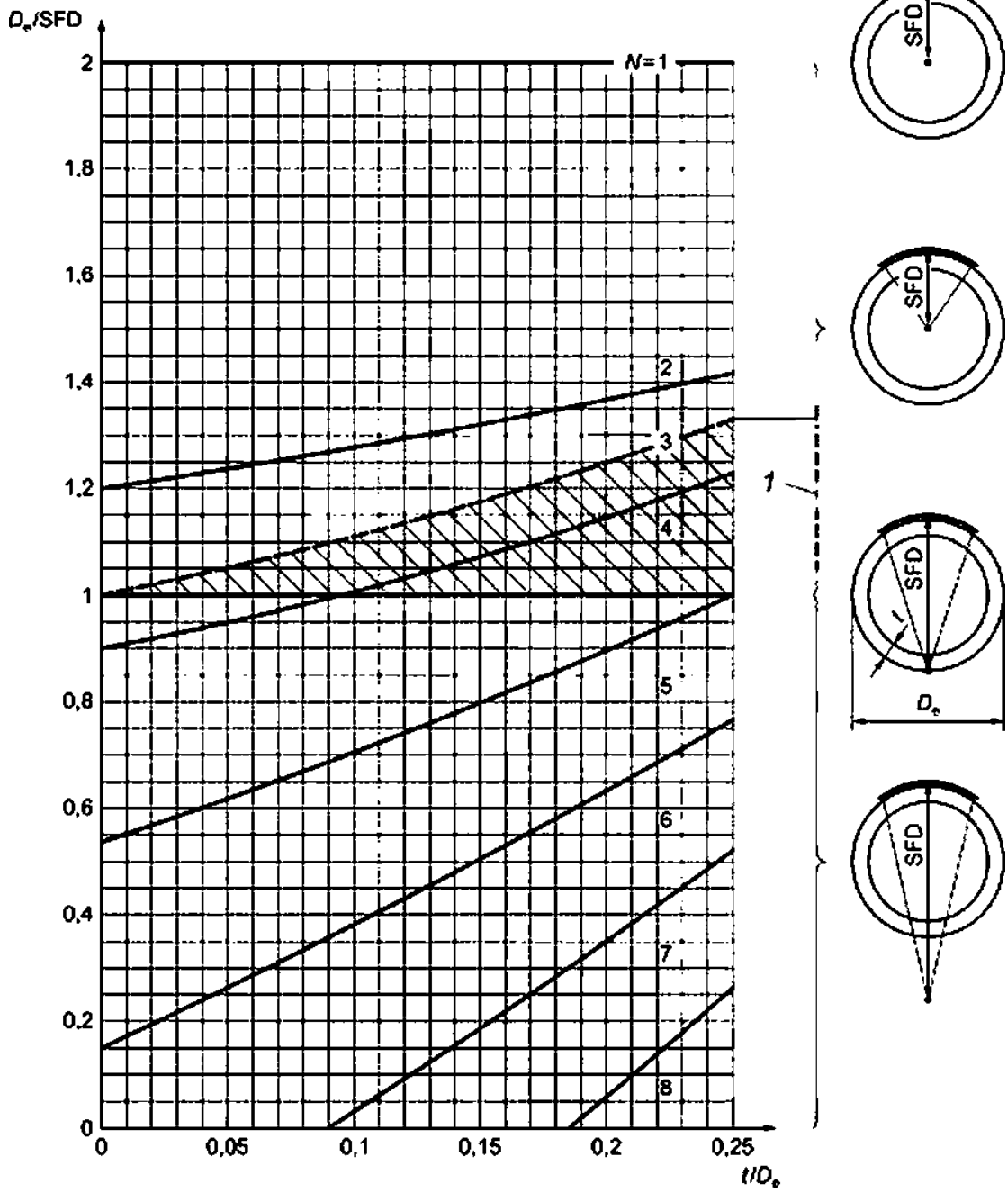




$N$

20% ( ),

$UD_C DJf$



1—  
 4 —  $N$   
 AtA -  $t/D_B$  OYSFD 20% ( ),

( )

.1 ;IQ1

.1 —IQI

J.	IOI
1.2	W 18
. 1.2 2.0	W 17
2.0 » 3.5	W 15
» 3.5 » 5.0	W 15
5.0 » 7.0 »	W 14
7.0 » 10.0	W 13
10.0 » 15.0 »	W 12
15.0 25.0	W11
25.0 » 32.0 »	W 10
32.0 40.0	W9
40.0 » 55.0 »	W 8
55.0 85.0	W 7
85.0 150.0	W6
150.0 250.0	W 5
250.0	W 4

.2 —IQI

I.	!
2.0	
. 2.0 3.5	4
3.5 6.0 »	5
6.0 10.0	6
10.0 15.0	7
15.0 24.0	8
24.0 30.0	9
30.0 40.0	10
40.0 60.0	11
60.0 100.0	12

.2

	IOI
.100,0 150,0	13
» 150,0 » 200,0 »	14
» 200,0 » 250,0 »	15
» 250,0 » 320,0	16
» 20,0 » 400,0 »	17
» 400,0	16

. —IOI

	IOI
1.5	W 19
. 1.5 2.5	W16
» 2.5 » 4.0	W17
» 4.0 » 6.0	W16
» 6.0 » 8.0	W15
» 6.0 12,0	W 14
» 12.0 » 20.0	W13
» 20.0 • 30.0	W 12
* 30.0 35,0	W 11
» 35.0 » 45.0	W10
45.0 65.0	W 9
» 65.0 120.0	W 8
120.0 200.0	W 7
» 200.0 350.0	W6
» 350.0	W 5

.4—1QI

<i>I,</i>	IOI
2.5	2
. 2.5 4.0	
» 4.0 6.0	4
» 6.0 12.0	5

.4

I.	1
. 12.0 20.0 .	6
20.0 30.0	7
30.0 40.0	8
40.0 60.0	9
60.0 80.0	10
. 100.0	11
100.0 150.0	12
150.0 200.0	13
» 200.0 250.0	14

.2 ; ;|QI

.5—IQI

w.	1
1.2 .	W 18
. 1.2 » 2.0 »	W 17
» 2.0 » 3.5 »	W 16
» 3.5 » 5.0 »	W 15
5.0 » 7.0 »	W 14
» 7.0 » 12.0 »	W 13
» 12.0 » 18.0	W 12
» 18.0 » 30.0 »	W 11
» 30.0 » 40.0	W 10
» 40.0 » 50.0	W 9
» 50.0 » 60.0	W 8
» 60.0 85.0	W 7
85.0 120.0	W6
120.0 220.0	W 5
220.0 380.0	W4
360.0	W3

.6—IOI

w.	1
1.0	
. 1.0 » 2.0	4
2.0 » 3.5 »	5
3.5 » 5.5	6
a 5.5 10.0 »	7
10.0 » 19.0	8
» 19.0 » 35.0 »	9

.7—IOI

w.	IOI
1.5	W 19
. 1.5 a 2.5	W10
2.5 » 4.0	W17
4.0 6.0	W16
6.0 8.0	W15
8.0 15.0 »	W14
15.0 » 25.0 »	W13
» 25.0 38.0 »	W12
» 38.0 » 45.0 »	W11
» 45.0 » 55.0 »	W10
» 55.0 » 70.0 »	W 9
» 70.0 » 100.0 »	W 8
100.0 » 170.0 »	W 7
» 170.0 250.0 »	W6
250.0	W 5

.8— 1

	1
1.0	2
. 1.0 2.5 »	
2,5 4,0	4
4,0 6,0	5
6,0 11,0	6

vr.		TQ1
.11,0	20,0	7
20,0	35,0	8

8.3 ; : IQI

.9—IQi

w.		1
1.28		W 18
. 1.2 a 2.0		W 17
a 2.0 3.5		W 16
3.5 » 5.0		W 15
5.0 10.0 a		W 14
10.0 15.0		W 13
15.0 » 22.0		W 12
22.0 » 38.0		W 11
38.0 48.0		W 10
48.0 60.0		W 9
60.0 85.0		W 8
85.0 125.0		W 7
125.0 225.0		W6
225.0 375.0		W 5
375.0		W4

.10— 1

		1
2.0		
. 2.0 5.0		4
5.0 9.0		5
9.0 14.0		6
14.0 22.0 a		7
22.0 36.0		8
36.0 50,0		9
50.0 80,0 a		10

.11—IQI

».			IOI
	1.5	.	W 19
	. 1.5	2.5	W 18
»	2.5	4.0	W 17
»	4.0	6.0	W16
»	6.0	12.0	W 15
»»	12.0	18.0	W 14
	18.0 »	30.0	W13
	30.0	45.0	W 12
	45.0	55.0	W 11
	55.0 9	70.0	W10
	70.0 »	100.0	W 9
	100.0	180.0	W 8
	180.0 »	300.0	W 7
	300.0		W6

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	2.5	.	2
	. 2.5	5.5	
	5.5 9	9.5	4
	9.5	15.0	5
	15.0	24.0	6
	24,0	40.0	7
	40.0	60.0	
	60.0	80.0	9



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ISO 5576		•
ISO 5580	—	•
ISO 9712	—	•
ISO 11699-1	—	•
ISO 11699-2	—	•
ISO 19232-1		•
ISO 19232-2		•
ISO 19232-4		•
EN 12543 (see )		•
EN 12679		•
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- [1] ISO 5579 Non-destructive testing — Radiographic examination of metallic materials using film and X- or gamma-rays — Basic rules
- [2] ISO 19232-3 Non-destructive testing — Image quality of radiographs — Part 3: Image quality classes for ferrous metals

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